THE VINE: A PROPOSAL FOR DOWNTOWN LA

Rivkah Spolin

Landscape Design 7 | UCLA Extension | Spring 2021 | Reynolds/Spulecki/Brief

Part of a Master Plan Group Project

Alyssa L. Moffitt, Julie Ho, Natalie Taftian, Nathalia Gouveia, Michelle Tiet, Patricija Zil, Rivkah Spolin & Scotty Shoemaker

SITE INTRODUCTION

Downtown LA is more than just a hub for businesses and government institutions; it is home to many cultural venues (museums, theatres, and sports arenas to name a few) as well as many Angelenos. It is also an area that sees countless tourists daily. As with most downtown areas of large cities, Downtown Los Angeles is seen as the "center" of the city and typically presented as its shining beacon. With this in mind, Downtown Los Angeles has seen numerous redevelopment plans in the last several decades, all with the goal to enliven and enrich the area as a desirable place to both live and visit. It is within this framework and need that the design proposal for the dumbbell site exists.

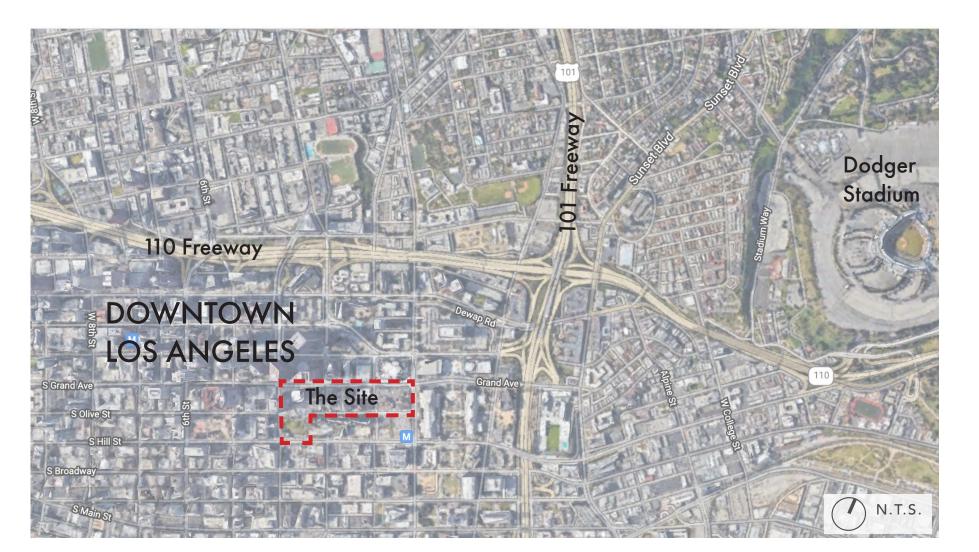
The site, consisting of two "bookend" lots and a large connecting raised pedway called "The Alleyway," is located within the northern corner of Downtown Los Angeles and positioned near the intersection of the 101 and 110 Freeways as well as metro stops. The two dumbbell sites, Angel's Knoll and The Development Site, are both located on underutilized and/or abandoned lots that have enormous potential to contribute to the overall success of the vision for Downtown Los Angeles. The site is also near buildings and monuments of note, such as the Grand Central Market, Angel's Flight, the Bradbury Building, City Hall, Stanley Mosk Courthouse, the (former) Los Angeles Times building, Walt Disney Concert Hall, The Broad, and The Museum of Contemporary Art. Nearby public parks include Pershing Square (to the southwest) and Grand Park (to the northeast).

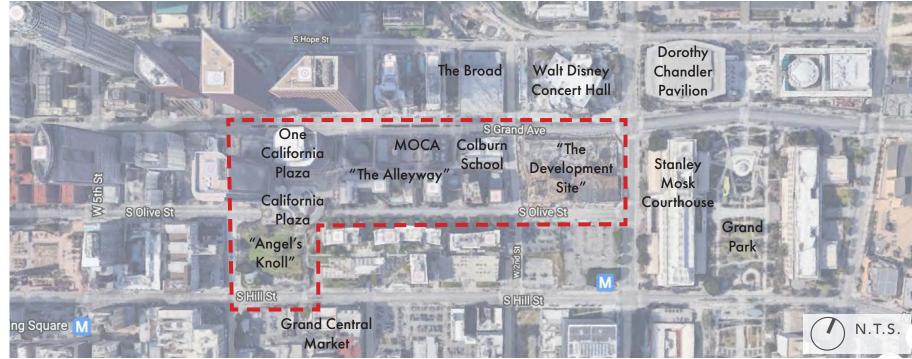
During this final studio course at UCLA Extension before Capstone (or Thesis), the class as a whole completed a site analysis, which is attached as an appendix to this booklet. The class was then broken into master plan groups, wherein each group employed the site analysis in order to arrive at a master plan design proposal for the entire site. Thereafter, each student designed a portion of the overall site, much like a professional studio.

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Master Plan: The Vine.....page 13 Development Site: Part 1/2.....page 24

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EXECUTIVE SITE ANALYSIS

The main site analysis topics that were most influential in the Master Plan Proposal

ANALYSIS: Topography

Edge Conditions: Angel's Knoll & 1st/Olive THE EMERSON LA S GRAND AVE S OLIVE ST S HILL ST ST

The topography, especially at Angel's Knoll and the development site, informed how we designed and programmed for the ground plane as well as the structures that could be built to complement.

Legend

Light overall slope: 0 - 10 %



Moderate overall slope: 10 - 25 %



Steep overall slope: 25+ %



Limit of work



Area of the alleyway not within the scope of the project's design



Slope direction



The corner of Olive & 4th St. at Angel's Knoll is "moderately" sloped.



This photo shows the edge condition of 2nd St. alongside the 1st/Olive St.

ANALYSIS: Open Greenspace



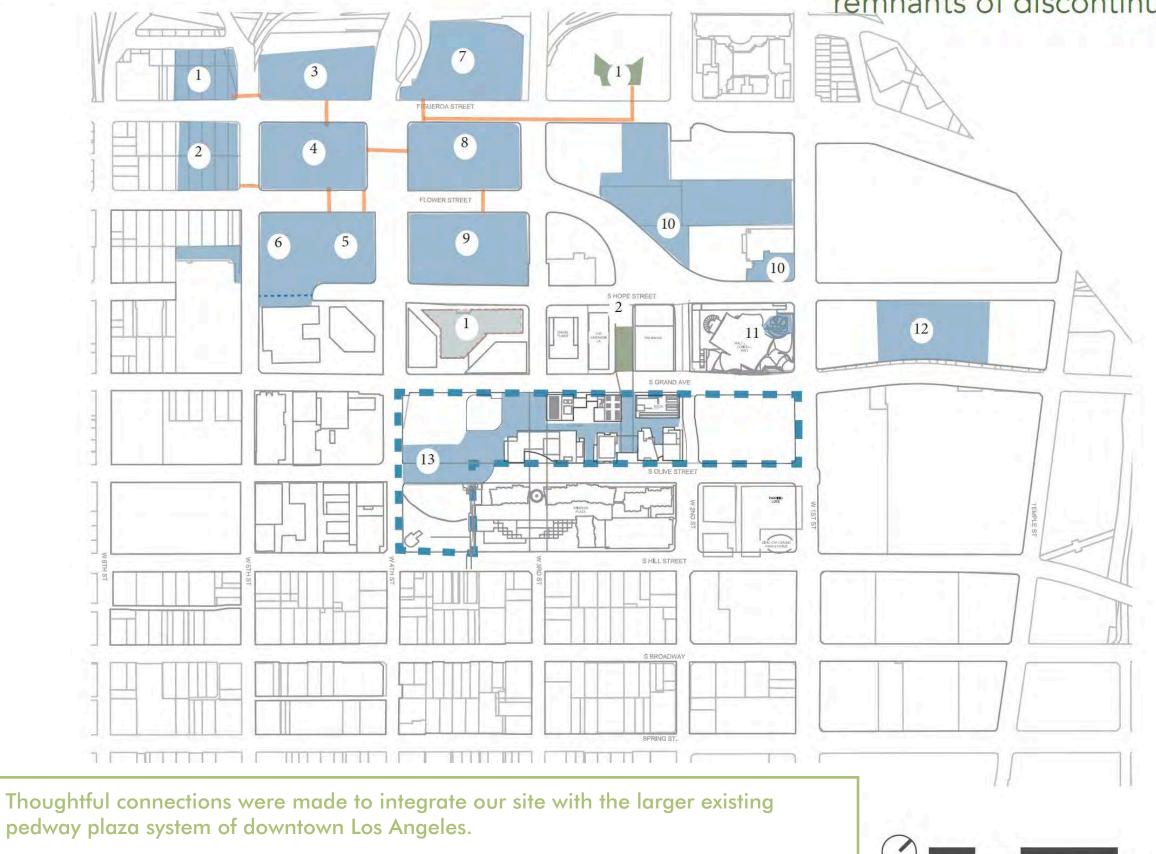
Legend Maguire Gardens - 1.64 Acres Pershing Square - 4.44 Acres Spring Street Park - 0.81 Acres City Hall Park Center - 1.3 Acres Grand Park - 12 Acres Kyoto Garden - .057 Acres Limit of work 1/2 mile radius around the site

We saw an opportunity to connect to the various existing greenspaces downtown, creating a green linkage from Pershing Square to Grand Park through our urban forest concept.

Open Greenspace Site Analysis: Janet Teller

ANALYSIS: Plaza System

A series of disconnected public plazas are remnants of discontinued plans.





Plazas-above street level

12 LA Department of Water & Power

(B) California Plaza

Manulife Plaza

Arco Plaza 3 Union Bank Plaza

Plazas- street level Figueroa Court Yard Olive Grove by Walter Hood

Pedways

Atrium

Wells Fargo Atrium- demolished

Calvin Hamilton Pedways

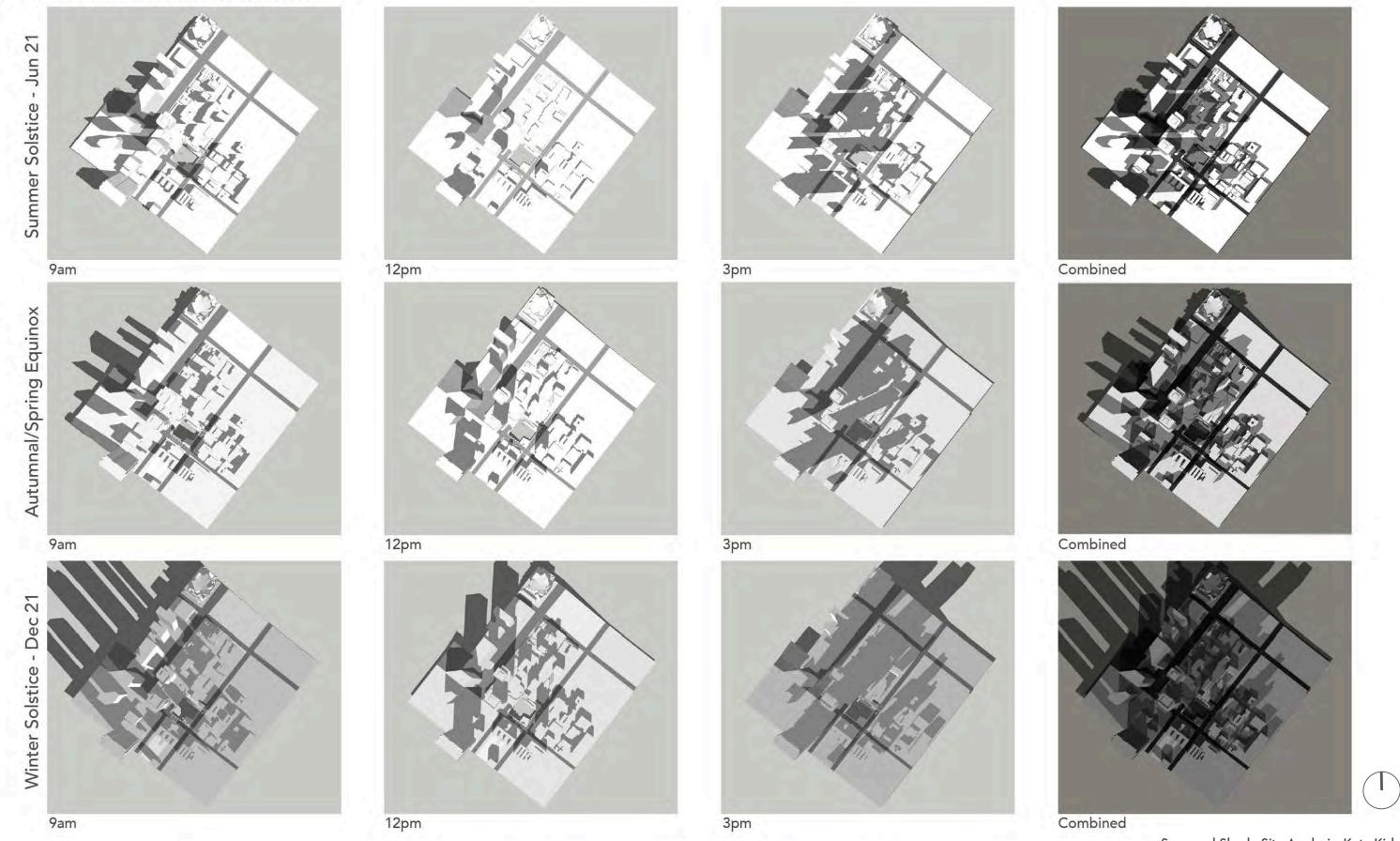
In 1970, the Concept for the Los Angeles Plan was presented by Calvin Hamilton, the City Planner Director. Elevated walkways above the streets called pedways were the first step of a plan that called for dense commercial developments and a 'People Mover" system that would transport people above the street level. The plan was adopted in 1974 but was abandoned in 1981 when federal funding was eliminated. In 1981 the MacGuire Partners' A Grand Avenue Plan, also not realized, inspired Lawrence Halprin plazas like the Bunker Hill Stairs.

Mike Davis in his book, The City of Quartz mentions the Bunker Hill Pedways among a list of "tropes in an architectural language warning off the underclass Other."

The plazas offer a pleasant tour of artwork and gardens above the street level.

Plaza System Site Analysis: Alyssa L. Moffitt

ANALYSIS: Seasonal Shade



ANALYSIS: CIVIC & COMMUNITY SERVICES



A lack of supermarkets in the area informed the programming of our farmer's market, community gardens, and orchard.

Civic and Community Services Site Analysis: Rachael Dwork

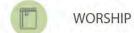
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Legend

MEDICAL



CHILDCARE

HOMELESS

BANK

VETERINARIAN

EDUCATION

DINING

MARKET

ENTERTAINMENT

HOTEL

GOVERNMENT

POST OFFICE

FIRE STATION

POLICE STATION

ANALYSIS: Cultural Adjacencies

Activation will draw from connections to street and community.

Music

Art 1 The Broad MOCA 6 The Art Walk

Libraries

The last Bookstore

Bradbury Building Our Lady of the Angels

Angel's Flight Grand Central Market

Protest Paths

City Hall

Historic Theater District

Community Events Farmers Market- Saturdays

Family Events-Pershing Square

Music Center:

Walt Disney Concert Hall

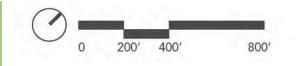
a Dorothy Chandler Pavilion Mark Taper Forum, **a** Ahmanson Theater Coburn School of Music

Los Angeles Central Public Library

Historic Monuments



We found many opportunities to create connections and collaborate on programming with the various adjacent cultural institutions.



ANALYSIS: Human Uses - Retail Typology

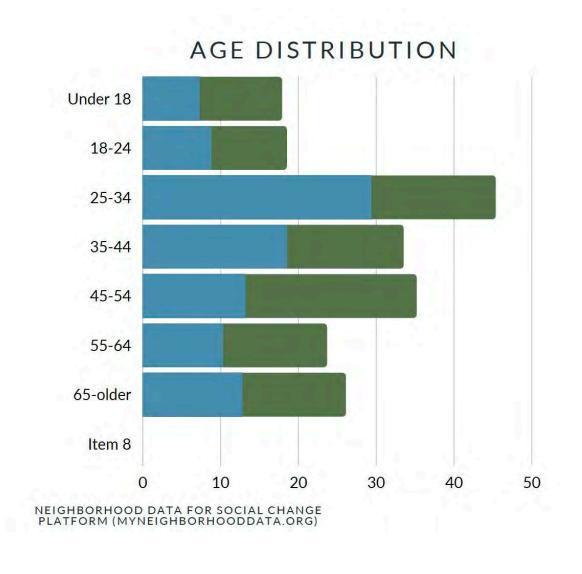


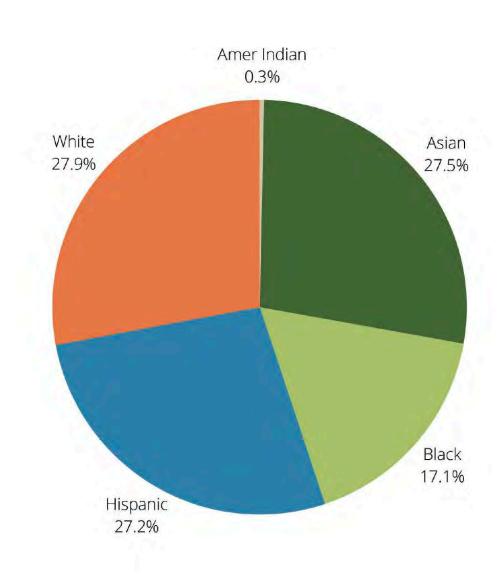
Human Uses - Retail Typology Site Analysis: Julie Ho

Retail typology informed the opportunities and locations of new food and retail amenities for the site.

ANALYSIS: Demographics

DTLA is more diverse than LA County with a age distribution focused on 25-34 year olds.





POPULATION

HISTORIC SOUTH CENTRAL

LA COUNTY

DTLA

The total LA County population in 2017 was 10,105, 686. DTLA had.05% of that population with a total of 50,818. LA County saw population growth between 2010-2017, however during the pandemic there has been a small exodus of people able to work remotely. Population counts were not available for DTLA and other neighborhoods for 2021.

Age distribution DTLA compared to LA is highest between ages 25-34 but lower for under 18 and between the ages of 45-64. This supports anecdotal observations that professionals move out of DTLA to raise a family.

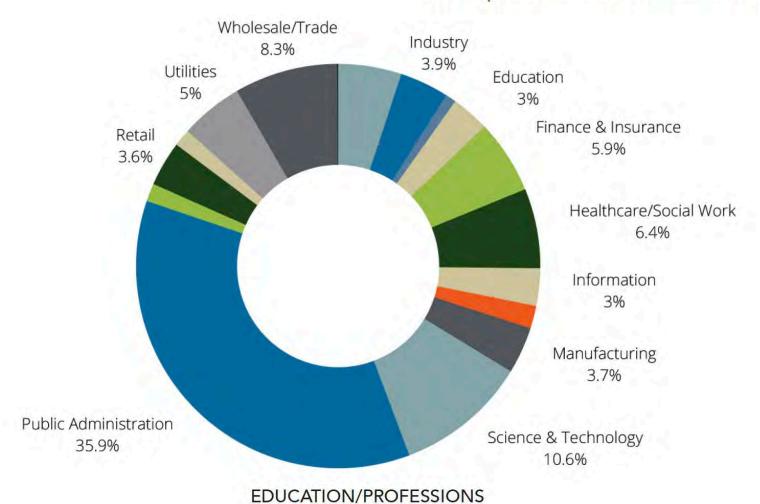
Though DTLA has a higher percentage of White and Asian and less Hispanic population, diversity is more evenly represented, especially with the Black population that is 17% Downtown though only 8.7% in LA County.

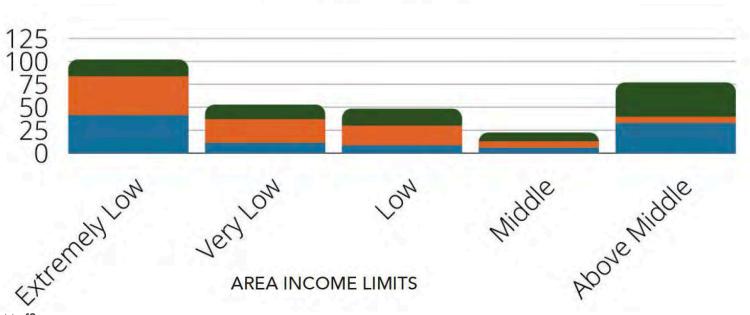
2017

The demographics of the area informed our programming opportunities, including the addition of new housing and community service centers.

ANALYSIS: Demographics

The majority of the population is college educated and are professionals but with many unhoused people.





Demographics Site Analysis: Alyssa L. Moffitt

Rivkah Spolin

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ECONOMICS

HISTORIC SOUTH CENTRAL

LA COUNTY

DTLA

Area income limits for LA County are evenly distributed between the categories with the majority falling in the Above Middle Income level. However, DTLA has parallels with Historic South Central in a majority of incomes falling within the Very Low category. DTLA has equal levels of income falling in the Very Low and Above Middle Income level.

In 2015, a majority was in the public administration profession at nearly 36%. This was followed by science and technology careers and wholesale/trade. This work division is reflected in the landscape with a high concentration of public service buildings and several wholesale neighborhoods nearby.

The unhoused population of DTLA is parallel to that of LA County. In 2020, the unhoused count was 8,281. This is nearly 17% of the DTLA population in 2018. The count was canceled in 2021 due to the pandemic but is potentially higher.

MASTER PLAN: THE VINE

Intertwining Live, Work, Play and Exploration in Downtown Los Angeles

Master Plan Group Project

Alyssa L. Moffitt, Julie Ho, Natalie Taftian, Nathalia Gouveia, Michelle Tiet, Patricija Zil, Rivkah Spolin & Scotty Shoemaker

MASTER PLAN NARRATIVE

Bunker Hill is a juxtaposition of rich history and constant reinvention that illustrates the Los Angeles Downtown experience. The Vine intertwines the vibrant street life of the Historic Theater and Art District with the high culture of Grand Avenue to create a dynamic ambiance to Live, Work, Play and Explore.

The Vine defines the meandering central path that leads one on a sequence of spaces - from the elevated garden walk of Angel's Knoll, to a mosaic of intimate and grand spaces on California Plaza to Grand Avenue as a new promenade that celebrates city street life.

Angel's Knoll is a treetop village of artist lofts with public terraces, bringing the Art Walk to the Hill. The original wall tells the story of Bunker Hill through an outdoor museum within a shady, street side dining plaza where one can enjoy Grand Central Market fare. The film noir Angel's Knoll blufftop park is preserved as are several old growth trees. An elevated ADA pedestrian path allows everyone to experience the original topography of Bunker Hill while passing through a series of art plazas. This path pays homage to Downtown's unique pedways and plazas of the 1960's and offers a green adventure from Hill Street to Cal Plaza.

California Plaza is reinvented as a city within a city. Through adaptive reuse, One California Plaza becomes a mixed income, mixed use residential building surrounded by sculpture and interactive art plazas, lively

cafes, art galleries, and introspective gardens at one's doorstep. A choice of paths offers residents, workers, and visitors a choice of prospect or refuge.

The south side of Grand Avenue is closed off to become Grand Walk; dedicated to pedestrians, bicyclists and skateboarders that invites food trucks, people watching and interminaling. The interior path through Cal Plaza offers art & botanical installations, fountains, and seating for introspection. To the far east side a pedestrian bridge across 2nd Street leads to a holistic live work residence within a civic park. The residence on Hill offers multiple amenities to support the lives of young and multigenerational families with a supermarket, retail, and commercial space. A rooftop community garden, preschool and K-5 elementary school create a complete city within a city and ensure that families can fully participate in their children's daily lives.

The pinnacle of the civic park is a Grand Amphitheater with sweeping views of the most stunning Angeleno skyscape.

From Angel's Knoll to Concert Park, Bunker Hill finally offers a complete neighborhood to Live, Work, Play and Explore within four intertwined blocks.

CORDON: Primary Pedestrian Circulation

LEAVES: Programs

TENDRILS: secondary & terciary paths

GRAFTING

HISTORIC ART & THEATER DISTRICT:

Vibrant Street Life & Regional Art Scene, Pershing Square.

High Art & Cultural Institutions, Grand Park.

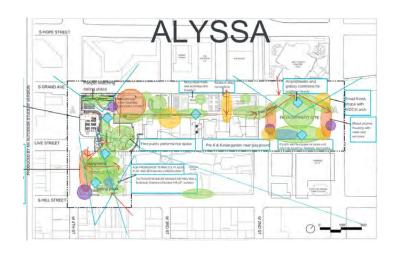
GRAND AVENUE

Master Plan Narrative and Graphic: Alyssa L. Moffitt

PROCESS: BIG IDEA

The Master Plan for the site being a group project, each teammate explored possible program placement opportunities and connections individually. Later, the team met collectively to discuss our individual bubble diagrams (see below) as well as our overlapping principles, goals, and programs as well as projected users of the master plan design (see pages 16 and 17).

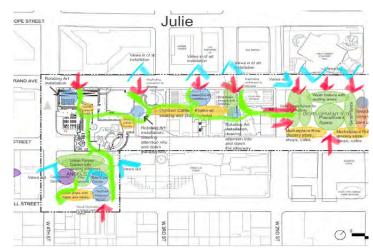
After our individual attempts at a master plan concept, we came together to combine our ideas and create one in unison: what came to be "The Vine" (see page 18). This overarching idea represented our design metaphor: a "vine" that draws from the roots of the community and grows leaves, or program spaces, off of a



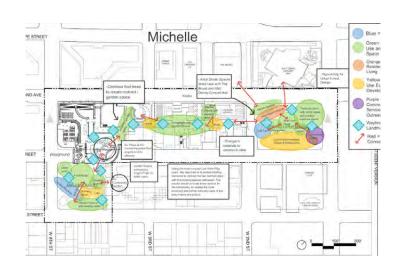
main stem/cordon, here being the main pedestrian corridor.

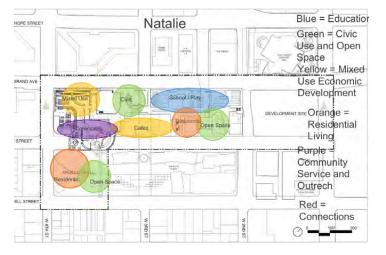
Sketches then helped reconcile connections, as seen on page 19, in which steep slopes were investigated in 3D. A final master plan diagram and its overall "vine" connection was also proposed (page 19), culminating in the Master Plan Program Diagram on page 20.

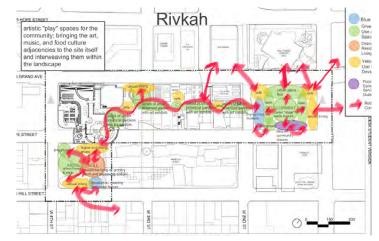
At this point, each team member chose a portion of the overall site to design further; I designed a portion of the Development Site across from Walt Disney Hall. My individual design proposal begins on page 24.

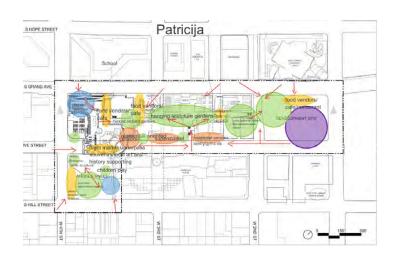












Initial Bubble Diagrams: Alyssa L. Moffitt, Julie Ho, Natalie Taftian, Nathalia Gouveia, Michelle Tiet, Patricija Zil, Rivkah Spolin & Scotty Shoemaker

PROCESS: PRINCIPLES, GOALS, PROGRAMS

Principles-

Social equity

Sustainable design

Universal design

Economic and environmental sustainability

Placemaking

Respect for and connection to historic context

Goals-

Egalitarian amenities

Strong connections within site and to the adjacent communities

Improve access and linkages

Landmarks and wayfinding

Making the site a destination

Grand scale and informal spaces

Respond to the needs of the community

Be reflective of the nearby institutions

Incorporate art and culture

Programs-

Angel's Knoll:

-Outdoor Eating/Seating (Civic)

-Outdoor Pocket Museum

(Education)

-Residential(artist + low income)

housing

-Grocery Store (Economic)

-Playground (Civic)

-Water Feature

Wayfinding Landmarks

-ADA access points

-Community Outreach Center

(Community Service)

-Urban Forest

-Amphitheater (Civic)

Development Site:

-PreK -K5 School (Education)

Playground (Civic)

-Event Space (Civic)

-Outdoor Eating Seating (Civic)

-Cafe/Restaurants (Economic)

-Open Flex Space/Linear space for

markets (Civic) -Water Feature

Wayfinding Landmarks

-Community Outreach Center

(Community Service)

-Open Lawn Space for Physical

Activity (Civic)

-Urban Forest

-Amphitheater (Civic)

Cal Plaza Alleyway:

-Repurpose Cal Plaza 1 to residential

-Cafe/Restaurants (Economic)

-Kiosks (Economic)

-Grocery Store (Economic)

-Promenade (Civic)

-Water Feature

-Art installations in conjunction with

MoCA (Education)

-Wayfinding Landmarks

Connections:

-Connection from Pershing Square to Grand Park through our site

-Wayfinding Landmarks

Principles, Goals, and Programs: Alyssa L. Moffitt, Julie Ho, Natalie Taftian, Nathalia Gouveia, Michelle Tiet, Patricija Zil, Rivkah Spolin & Scotty Shoemaker

Rivkah Spolin

PROCESS: USERS

LOCAL COMMUNITY:

- Residents
- Children
- **Families**
- Senior Citizens
- Students
- **Teachers**
- Artists
- Musicians
- Workers
- Small business owners
- Art gallery owners
- Walt Disney Concert Hall
- The Colburn School
- Food Truck Vendors
- Cottage industry entrepreneurs

VISITORS:

- Local area
- Abroad

Photo credits: Top left, Families First, top right, Jen Cyk photography, middle right, Artist Brooke Harker for los angeles splashmag, bottom left, A vendor at the Guatemalan Market photo by Christina Gandolfo for Los Angeles Magazine









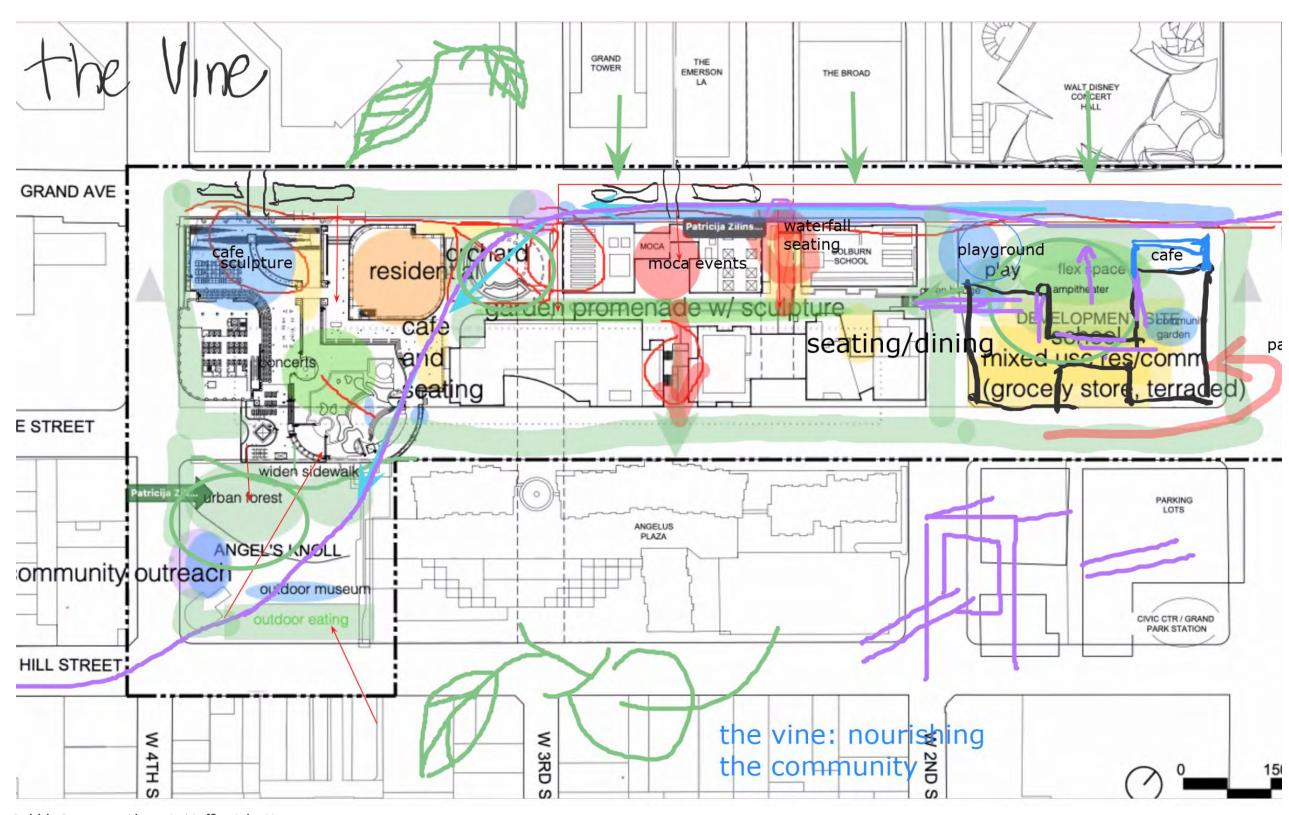






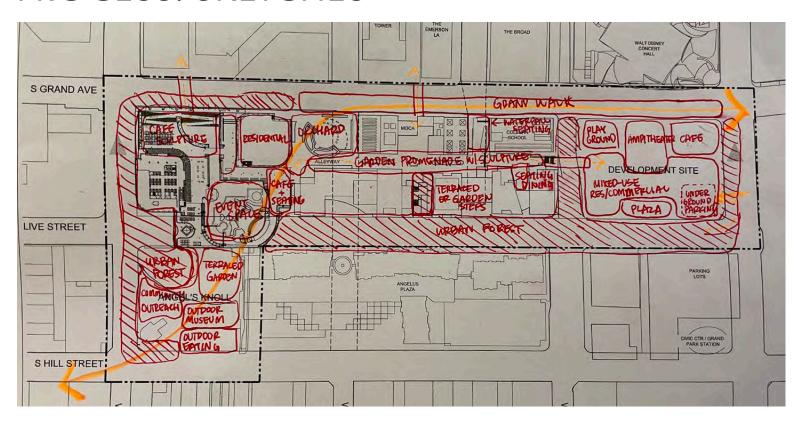


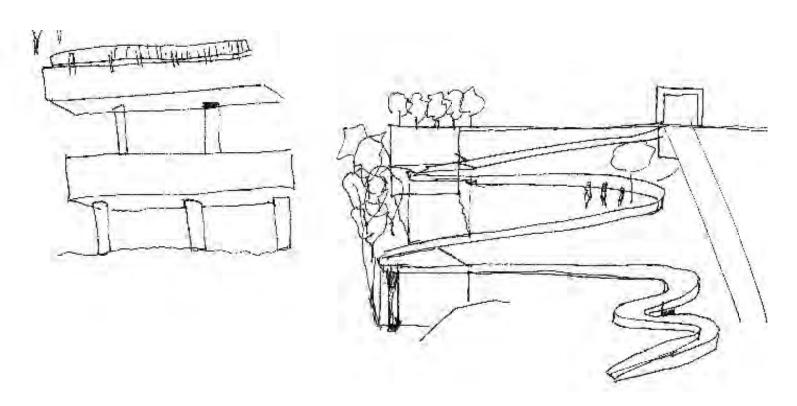
PROCESS: MASTER PLAN BUBBLE DIAGRAM

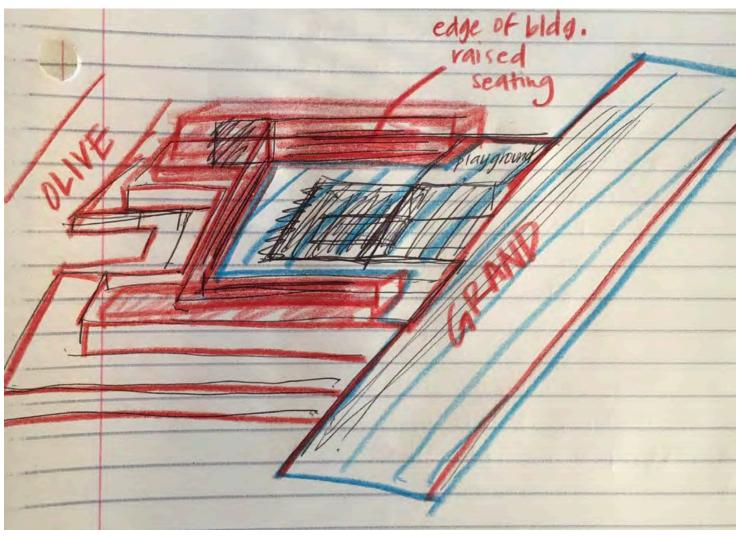


Final Master Plan Bubble Diagram: Alyssa L. Moffitt, Julie Ho, Natalie Taftian, Nathalia Gouveia, Michelle Tiet, Patricija Zil, Rivkah Spolin & Scotty Shoemaker

PROCESS: SKETCHES







Sketches, clockwise from top left: Michelle Tiet sketch of masterplan

RIvkah Spolin sketch of development building top right:

relationship with Grand and Olive

bottom left: Alyssa Moffitt sketch of elevated pathway on Angel's

Knoll

MASTER PLAN PROGRAM DIAGRAM **LEGEND** Education Residential Living Green Space S HOPE ST Civic + Open Space Community Service + Outreach Commercial CONNECTION TO Art Spaces/Interventions WALT DISNEY CONNECTIONS TO THE BROAD CONNECTIONS ACROSS CONCERT HALL GRAND AVE Parking B E Connections S GRAND AVE Vine Connection MOCA COLBURN MIXED NCOME ---- Circulation ORCHARD SCHOOL ST W 4TH 3 TWO CAL PLAZA THE OMNI **APARTMENTS** COLBURN ST URBAN FOREST *URBAN FOREST STREETSCAPE ST S OLIVE ST LIGHT CONNECTIONS TO ANGELUS PLAZA TERRACED GARDEN ST 2ND OUTDOOR MUSEUM S HILL ST ST CONNECTIONS TO PERSHING SQUARE 3RD STATION + GRAND CENTRAL MARKET 360 Master Plan Program Diagram: Michelle Tiet

Rivkah Spolin

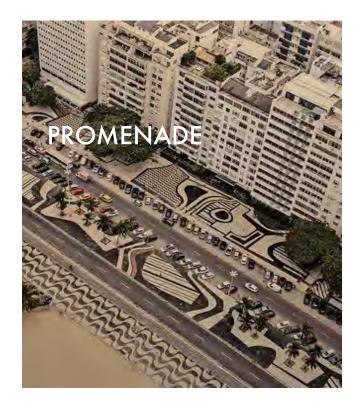
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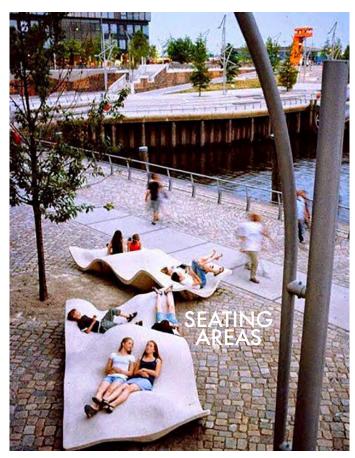
INSPIRATION IMAGES

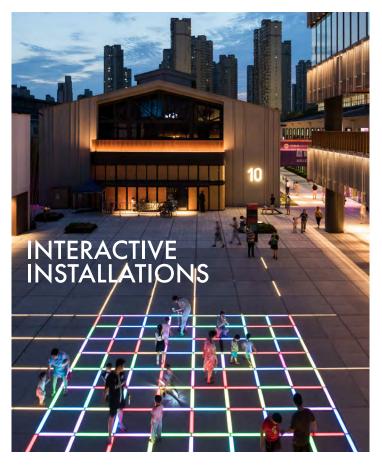


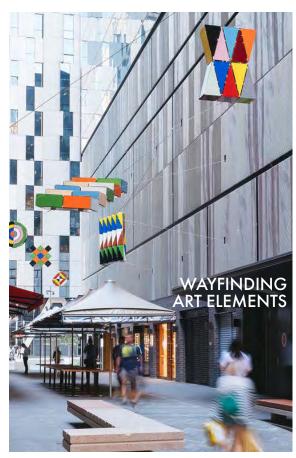








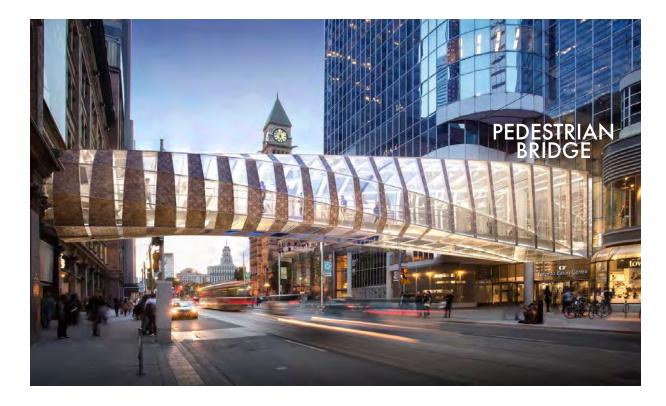






Inspiration Images Compilation: Michelle Tiet

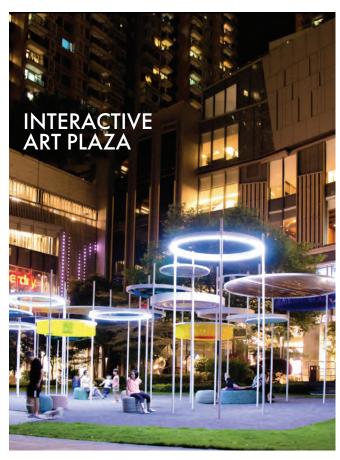
INSPIRATION IMAGES

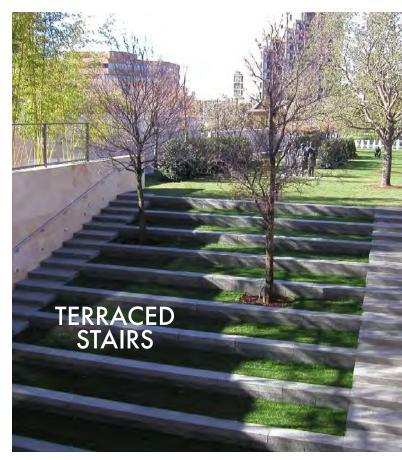


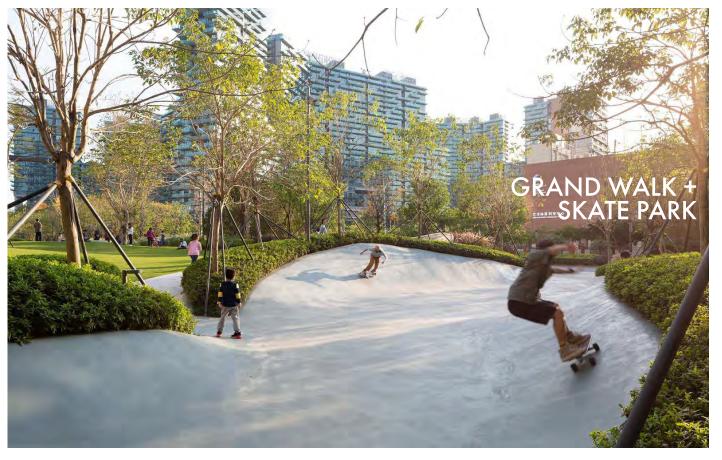












Inspiration Images Compilation: Michelle Tiet

PHOTO CREDITS

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Urban Forest: KLCC Park in Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia by Roberto Burle Marx (https://www. ilsedile.it/dotazione-pro-capite-di-verde-in-puglia-non-supera-i-10-metri-quadri-per-abitante/ foreste-urbane/)

Terraced Gardens: Esplanade Paul Grimault, France by Agence APS Promenade: Copacabana Beach Boardwalk Rio de Janeiro, Brazil, by Roberto Burle Marx

Sculpture Garden: Urban Forest" Office, Munich, Germany by Herzog & de Meuron. Photo courtesy of Herzog & de Meuron

Seating Areas: Open Space in Hafencity, Hamburg, Germany by WES & Partner Landschaftsarchitekten

Interactive Art: Bridgelife Neighborhood Park, Shanghai China by Lab D+I. Photographer, Bin Lu

Wayfinding Art Elements: Steam Mill Lane, Darling Square in Sydney Australia by ASPECT Studios (https://www.archdaily.com/938456/darling-square-aspect-studios)

Orchard + Seating Areas: Planters with Seating by Street Design (http://street-design.com/ s11/24ptype.html)

Light Installation: Khalifa University in Abu Dhabi by UMAYA (https://umayalighting.com/projects/khalifa-university)

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Pedestrian Bridge: CF Toronto Eaton Cenre Pedestrian Bridge. Toronot Canada, By WIlkenson Eyre

Terraced Mixed Use Structure: Shenye TaiRan Building, Shenzhen, China by Zhubo Design

Waterfall Wall: Teardrop Park, New York City, by Michael Van Valkenburgh Associates, Inc.

Light Instalation: Khalifa University, ABU DHABI, UAE by Umaya Lighting

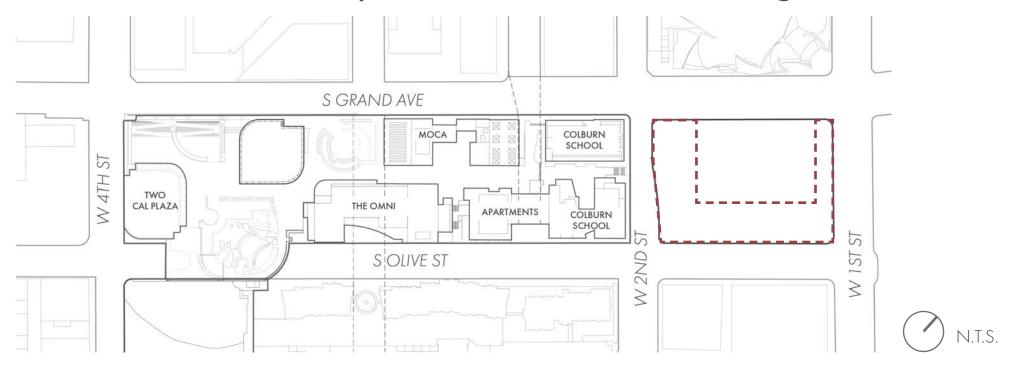
Interactive Art Plaza: PLAYOHO Art Pavilion, Hong Kong by Ricci Wong Cheuk-Kin Photographer Ricci Wong

Terraced Stairs: The Nasher Sculpture Center, Dallas, Texas by Peter Walker

Grand Walk + Skate Park. Shenwan Street Partk, Sehnzhen, China By Aube Conceptio. Photographer, Tianpei Zeng IMAGE CREDITS:

DEVELOPMENT SITE: part 1/2

An extension of the urban forest, interactive playground, and weaving garden promenade situated on top of a terraced building





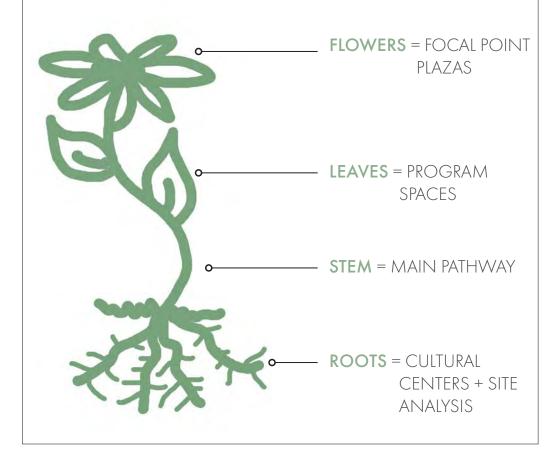
DESIGN NARRATIVE & FINAL CONCEPT SKETCH

The design draws from the site analysis and adjacent cultural institutions, or the **ROOTS** of "The Vine."

- Steep topography
- Cultural institutions and lack of connections
- Need for programming and mixed-use spaces

Along a STEM, or main pathway are a series of program LEAVES that quench downtown LA's thirst for open green space and intertwine them with opportunities for play.

It ultimately centers on **FLOWERS** - or focal points for reflection and growth - in the form of plazas, spaces for social gathering and community.





PROCESS PRECEDENT STUDY 1: JOHN HANCOCK BUILDING PLAZA, CHICAGO, IL











Location: Chicago, IL

Designer: Jacobs/Ryan Associates

Year: 1994

Award: 2003 Merit Award from the

Illinois Chapter of ASLA

Successes:

- Upper plaza connects to busy street; lower plaza attracts people
- Fountain is visual focus and masks city noise
- Comfortable and varied seating
- Grade change is an opportunity

Failures:

- Material choices outdated
- Handicap access is only provided from a nearby building
- Lack of smaller, intimate spaces
- Need visual connection from the upper street

PRECEDENT STUDY 2: MAMILLA CENTER, JERUSALEM, ISRAEL







Location: Jerusalem, Israel Designer: Safdie Architects

Year: 2008 Size: 28 acres

Successes:

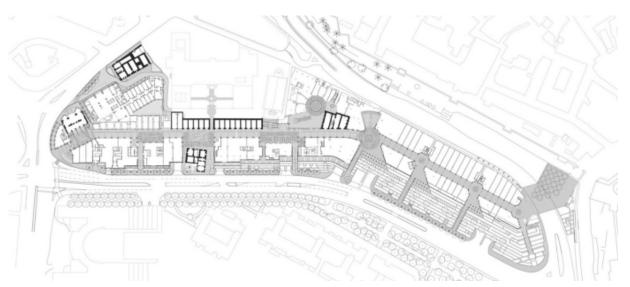
- Active pedestrian promenade
- Connects the Israeli and Jordanian sectors of Jerusalem
- Mixed-use spaces
- Frames views
- Terracing follows the topography
- Large plaza/promenade on top
- Diverse programming (e.g. Jerusalem light show)

Failures:

- Needs better ramp signage
- Needs more shade
- Needs more diverse shops to attract wider audience







DEVELOPMENT SITE LOOKING EAST



Education

Residential Living

Civic + Open Space

Community Service + Outreach

Green Space

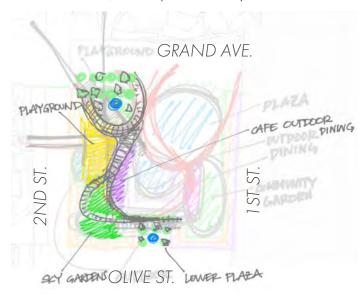
Commercial

Vine Connection

Parking

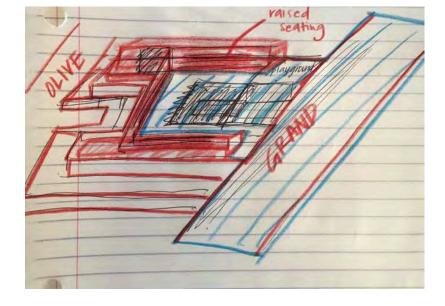
N.T.S.

- Stacking programs to resolve topography, bridge connections, and fill with needed programs (addressing the ROOTS)
- Working out the number of terraced building levels and the height for each according to site's topography
- DESTAURANTS GRAND AVE. RESIDENTIAL (SPOCEFY)
- Connecting to Alleyway and The Vine
- Grabbing the corners
- Promenade along Olive St. on top level
- Fitting with a curved aesthetic
- FLOWERS/focal points at key locations



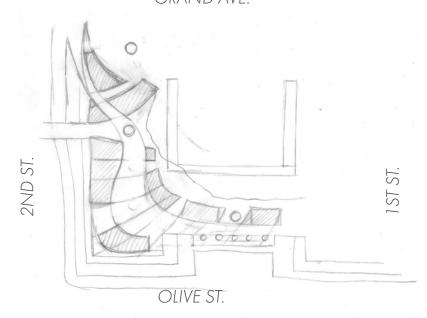
• Going back to the basics: nodes and connections (the **STEM**)





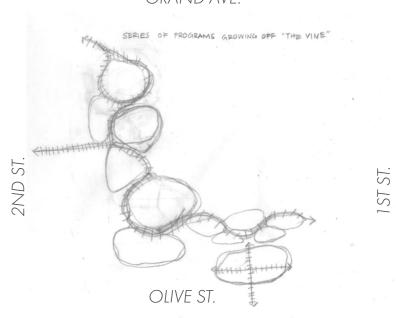
• Exploration of "The Vine" and "The Wave"

GRAND AVE.



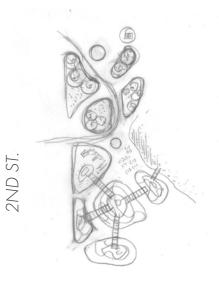
- Series of programs growing off "The Vine": **LEAVES**
- Interstitial space

GRAND AVE.



• Programs as **LEAVES**

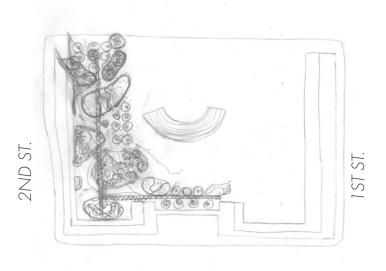
GRAND AVE.



OLIVE ST.

• Connecting the (FLOWER) focal points: along Grand Walk & Promenade

GRAND AVE.

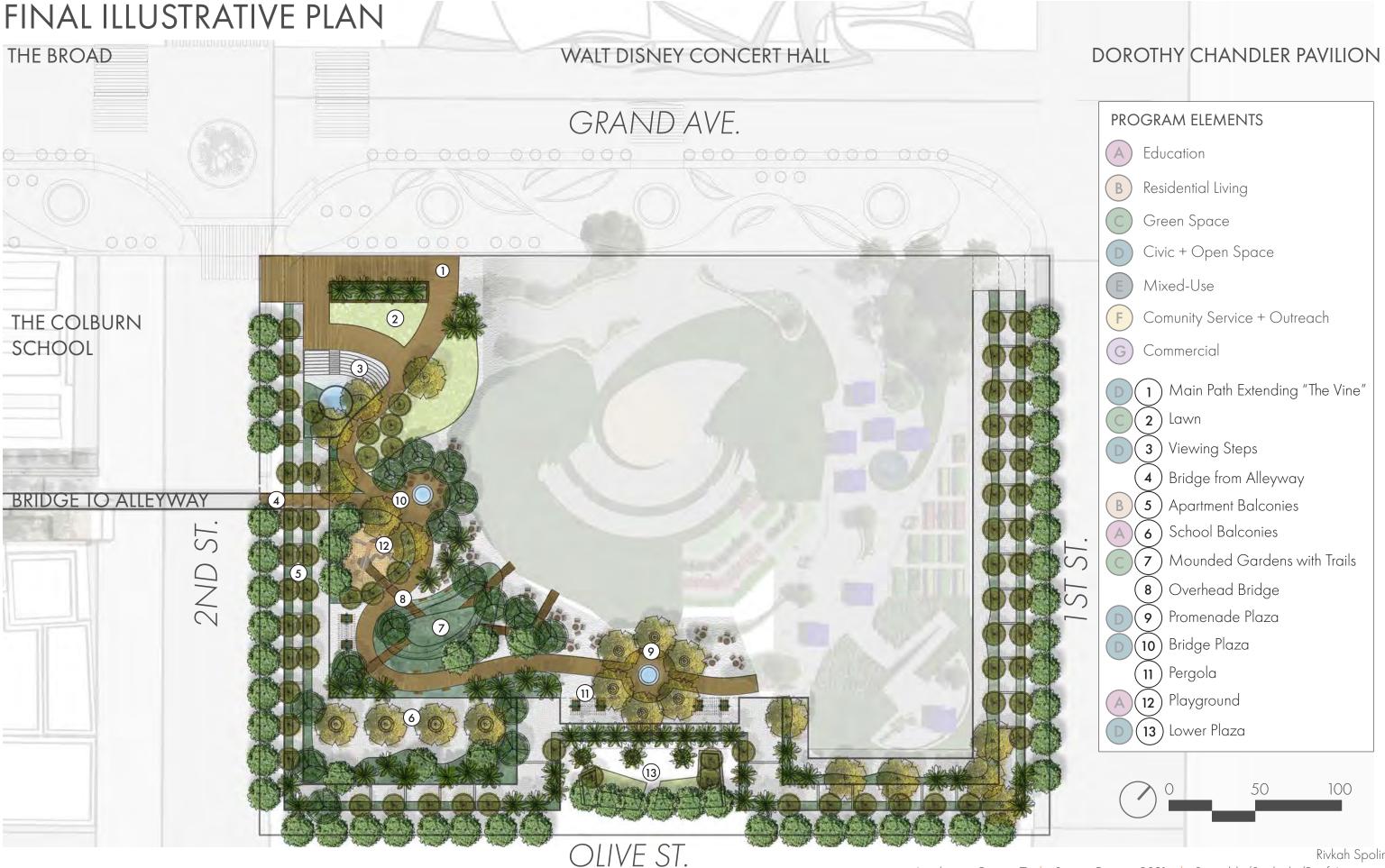


OLIVE ST.

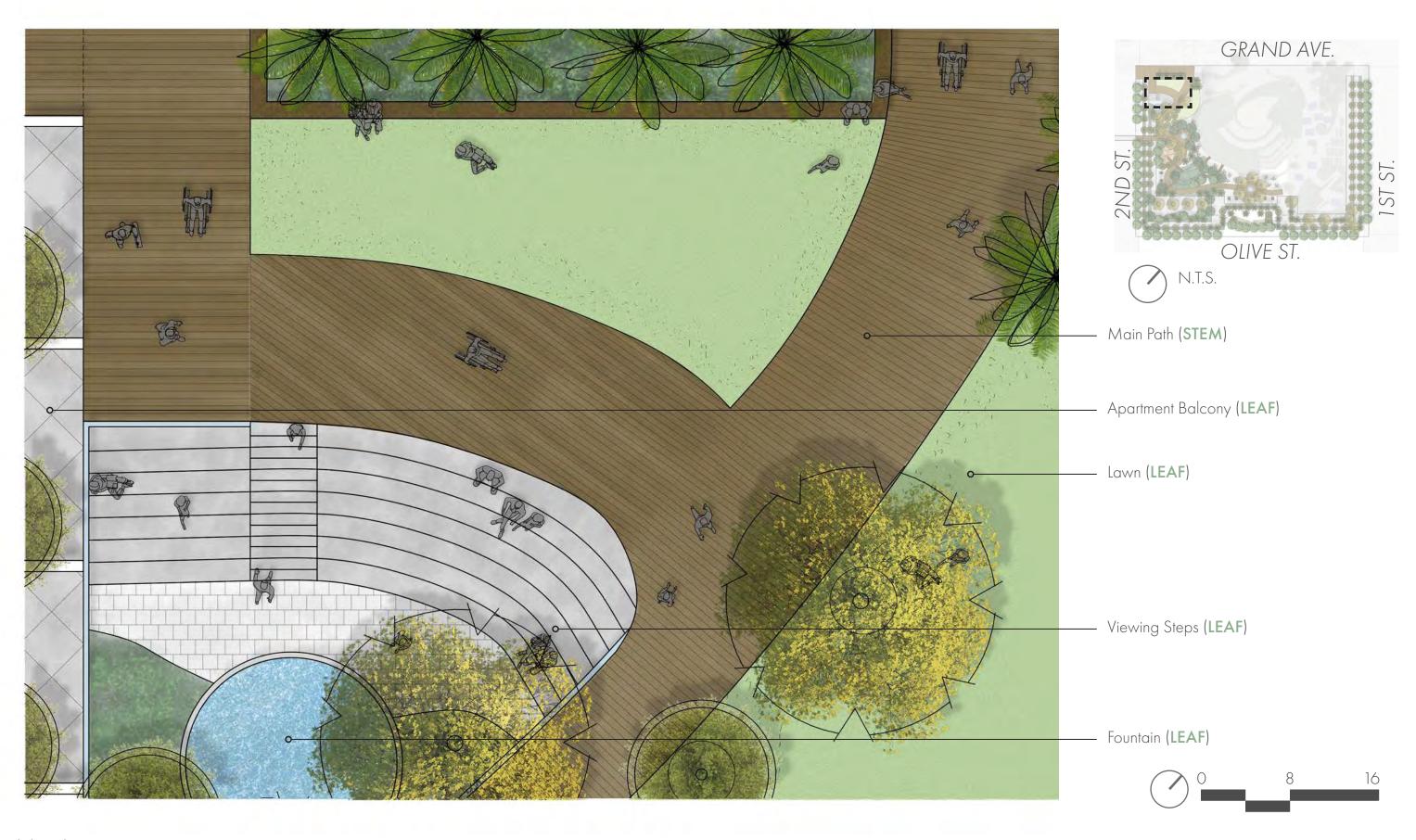


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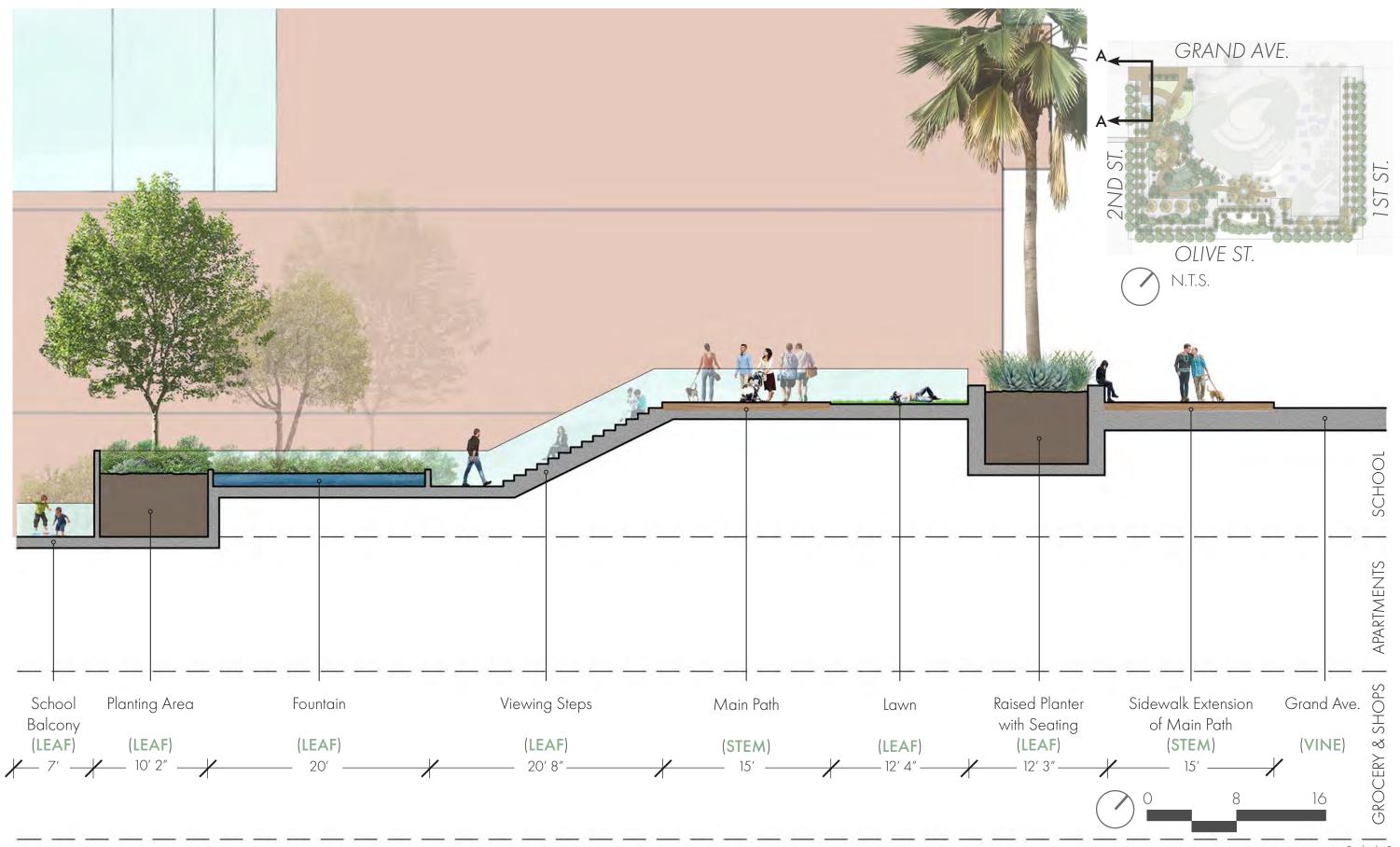


ENLARGEMENT A



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SECTION AA - LOOKING WEST

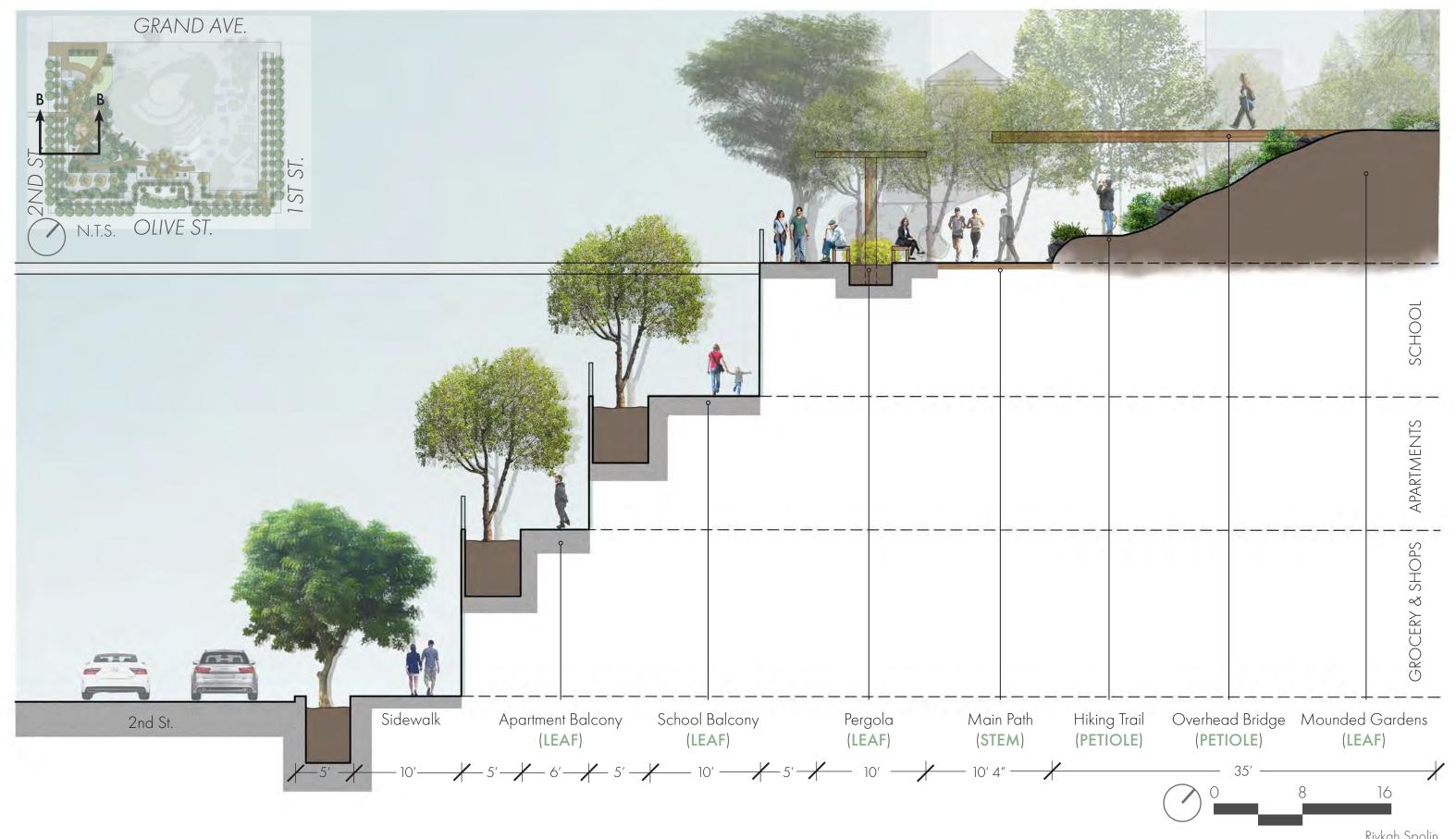


ENLARGEMENT B



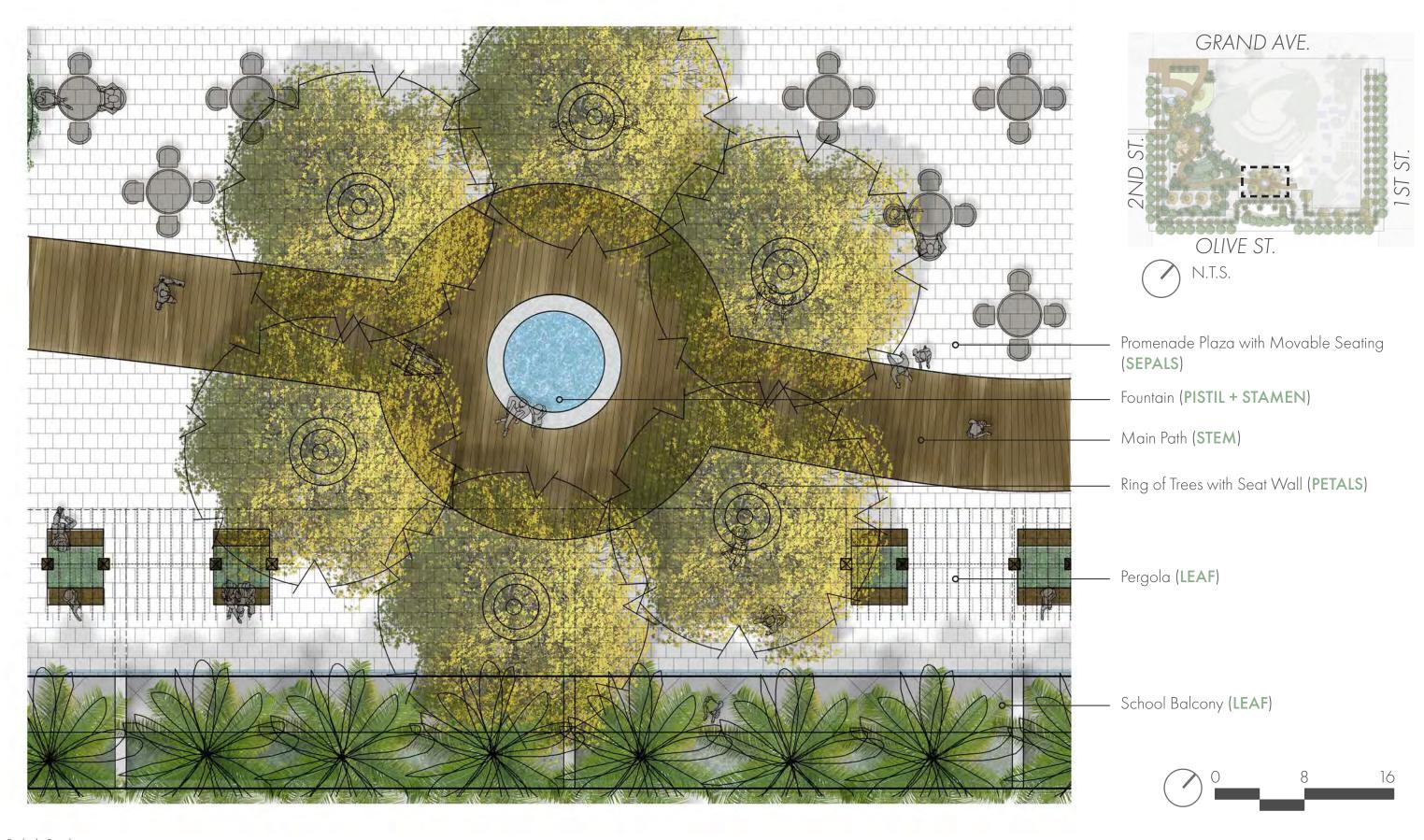
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SECTION BB - LOOKING NORTH

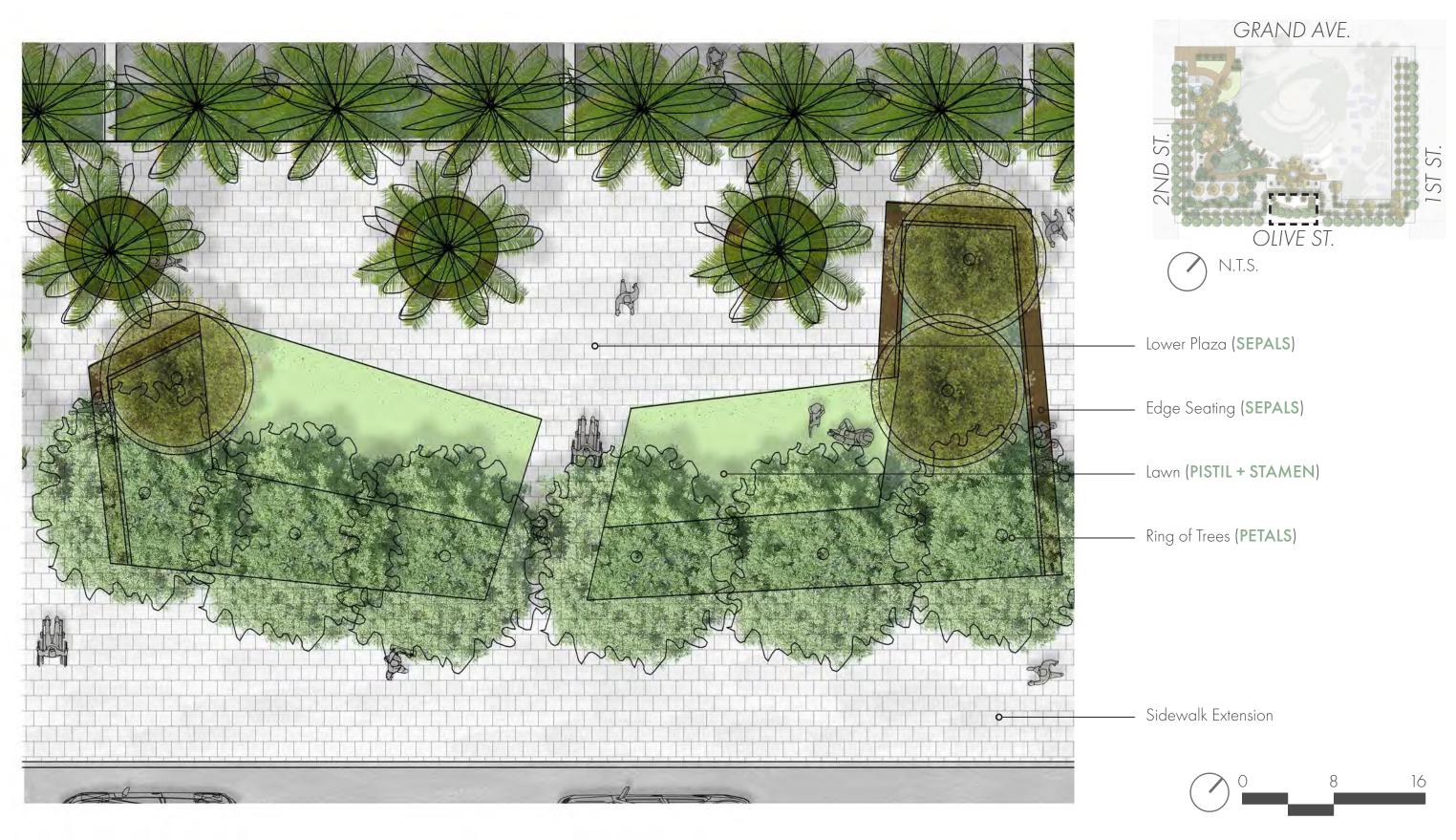


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ENLARGEMENT C



ENLARGEMENT D



MATERIALS

GROUND MATERIALS



STONE PAVERS

Plazas





IPE AND STEEL BENCH

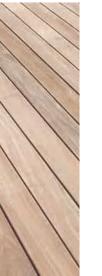
Pergola, Playground, along Main Pathway





UNFINISHED IPE WOOD





BERMUDA GRASS &

Lawn Areas



PERENNIAL RYE GRASS MIX



DECOMPOSED GRANITE

Hiking Trails on Mounds



RUBBERIZED FLOORING

Playground

SITE ELEMENTS REFERENCES



UNFINISHED WOOD PERGOLA WITH STEEL POSTS

Lower Plaza



ANGLED PLANTING BED



raised planting bed with SLAT SEATING

Entry Planter along Grand Ave.



MOUNDS CONCEPT

Mounds



FOUNTAIN

Bridge Plaza, Promenade Plaza

Pergola

MATERIALS: PLANTING

TREES



FRUITLESS OLIVE Olea europaea 'Swan Hill'

Promenade Plaza Ring of Trees



PEPPERMINT TREE Agonis flexuosa

Bridge Plaza Ring of Trees



NATCHEZ CRAPE MYRTLE Lagerstroemia indica x fauriei 'Natchez' Apartment Balcony



CALIFORNIA FAN PALM Washingtonia filifera

Where Shown on Illustrative Plan



BRISBANE BOX Lophostemon confertus

School Balcony, Playground, Mounds

VINE



PRINCESS DIANA CLEMATIS Clematis texensis 'Princess Diana'

Pergola

SHRUBS



RAY OF LIGHT FOXTAIL AGAVE Agave attenuata 'Ray of Light'

Planting along Grand Ave., Playground



BLUE OAT GRASS Helictotrichon sempervirens

Planting along Grand Ave., Playground



PACIFIC MIST MANZANITA Arctostaphylos 'Pacific Mist'

Mounds, Playground



COMPACT WHITE SAGE Salvia apiana var. compacta

Mounds



COMMON YARROW Achillea millefolium

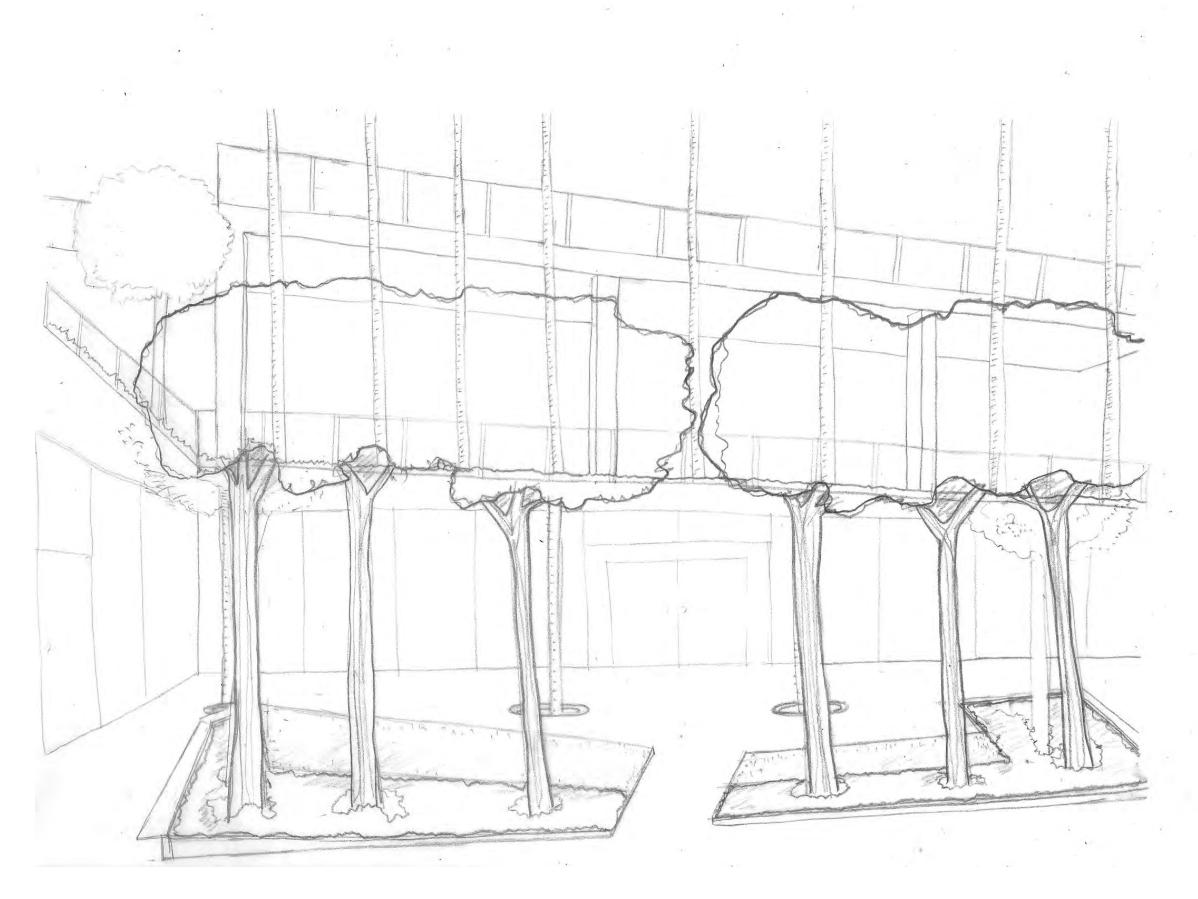
Mounds, Playground



MEXICAN SAGE Salvia leucantha

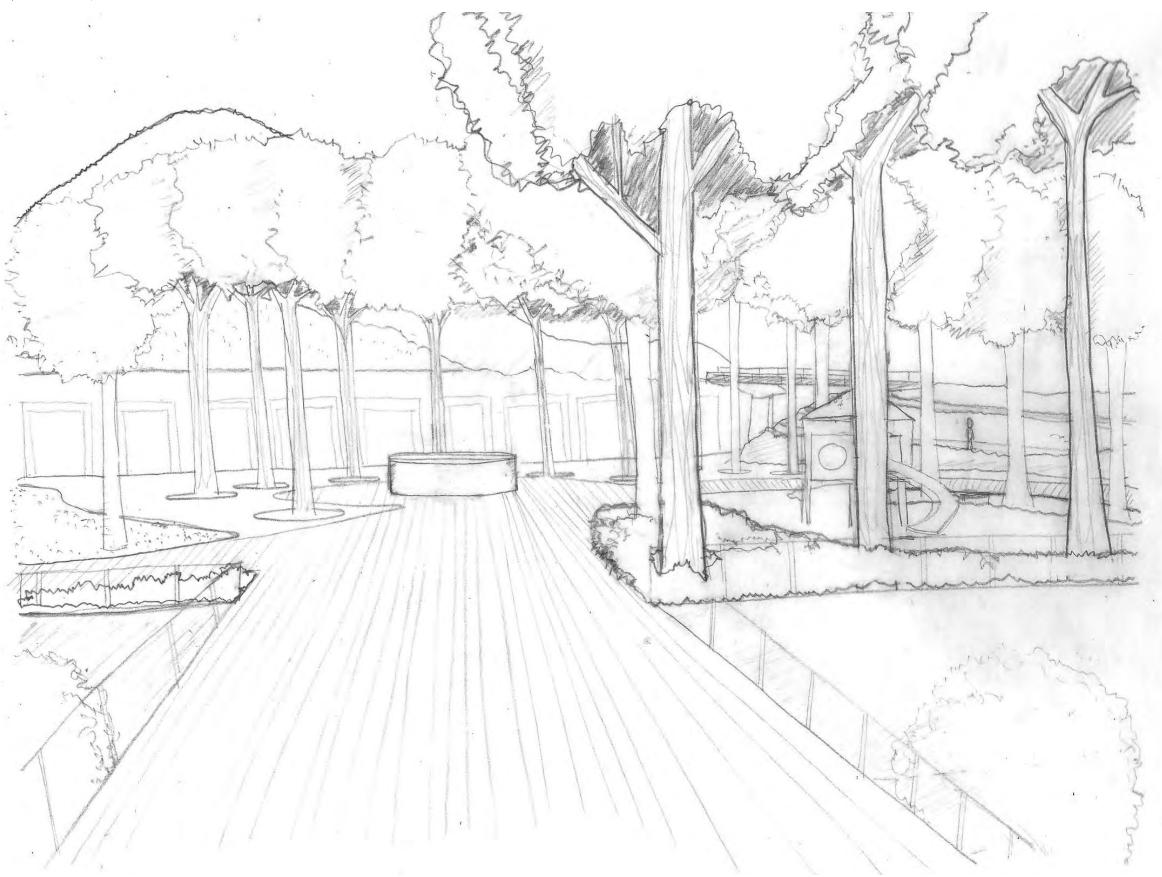
Playground

VIGNETTE 1: LOWER PLAZA





VIGNETTE 2: BRIDGE PLAZA





OLIVE ST. N.T.S.

VIGNETTE 3: "STEM, LEAF, AND FLOWER"





OLIVE ST. N.T.S.

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*Note: All illustrative plan images have been superimposed with other group members' images in the background:

Patricija Zil: "The Grand Walk" Natalie Taftian: "Bridge to Alleyway"

Scotty Shoemaker: "Development Site Part 2 of 2"